

## CONTENTS

|   |      |
|---|------|
| FOREWORD TO THE TRANSACTION EDITION     | ix   |
| INTRODUCTION TO THE TRANSACTION EDITION | xi   |
| FOREWORD                                | xvii |

### PART ONE

#### POLITICAL MYTHS

|   |    |
|---|----|
| CHAPTER I. THE MYTH OF THE LEFT<br><i>The Retrospective Myth – Dissociation of Values – The Dialectic of Régimes – Idea and Reality</i>   | 3  |
| CHAPTER II. THE MYTH OF THE REVOLUTION<br><i>Revolution and Revolutions – The Prestige of the Revolution – Revolt and Revolution – Revolution in France ?</i>                       | 35 |
| CHAPTER III. THE MYTH OF THE PROLETARIAT<br><i>The Proletariat Defined – Real and Ideal Emancipation – The Attraction of Ideal Emancipation – The Dullness of Real Emancipation</i> | 66 |
| CONCERNING POLITICAL OPTIMISM   | 94 |

### PART TWO

#### THE IDOLATRY OF HISTORY

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| CHAPTER IV. CHURCHMEN AND THE FAITHFUL<br><i>The Infallibility of the Party – Revolutionary Idealism – Trials and Confessions – Revolutionary ‘Justice’</i> | 105 |
| CHAPTER V. THE MEANING OF HISTORY<br><i>Plurality of Meanings – Historical Units – The End of History – History and Fanaticism</i>                          | 135 |

|   | PAGE |
|---|------|
| <b>CHAPTER VI. THE ILLUSION OF NECESSITY</b>  | 161  |
| <i>The Determination of Chance – Theoretical Predictions –<br/>Historical Predictions – On the Dialectic</i>                              |      |
| <b>THE CONTROL OF HISTORY</b>   | 191  |
| <br><b>PART THREE</b>   |      |
| <b>THE ALIENATION OF THE<br/>INTELLECTUALS</b>  |      |
| <b>CHAPTER VII. THE INTELLECTUALS AND THEIR<br/>HOMELAND</b>  | 203  |
| <i>On the Intelligentsia – Politics and the Intelligentsia –<br/>The Intellectuals' Paradise – The Intellectuals' Hell</i>                |      |
| <b>CHAPTER VIII. THE INTELLECTUALS AND THEIR<br/>IDEOLOGIES</b>   | 236  |
| <i>The Basic Factors – The National Debates – The<br/>Japanese Intellectuals and the French Example – India<br/>and British Influence</i> |      |
| <b>CHAPTER IX. THE INTELLECTUALS IN SEARCH<br/>OF A RELIGION</b>  | 265  |
| <i>Economic Opinion or Secular Religion – Militants and<br/>Sympathisers – From Civil Religion to Stalinism – Secular<br/>Clericalism</i> |      |
| <b>THE DESTINY OF THE INTELLECTUALS</b>   | 295  |
| <br><b>CONCLUSION</b>   |      |
| <b>THE END OF THE IDEOLOGICAL AGE?</b>  | 305  |
| <br><b>APPENDIX</b>   | 325  |
| <b>INDEX</b>  | 353  |