

CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE NEW EDITION	13
TRANSLATOR'S NOTE	14
PREFACE TO THE SECOND GERMAN EDITION	15
INTRODUCTION	25
1 The success of socialist ideas	25
2 The scientific analysis of Socialism	27
3 Alternative modes of approach to the analysis of Socialism	31

PART I

LIBERALISM AND SOCIALISM

CHAPTER I — OWNERSHIP	
1 The nature of ownership	37
2 Violence and contract	42
3 The theory of violence and the theory of contract	47
4 Collective ownership of the means of production	50
5 Theories of the evolution of property	52
CHAPTER II — SOCIALISM	
1 The state and economic activity	56
2 The 'fundamental rights' of socialist theory	58
3 Collectivism and Socialism	63
CHAPTER III — THE SOCIAL ORDER AND THE POLITICAL CONSTITUTION	
1 The policy of violence and the policy of contract	69
2 The social function of democracy	71
3 The ideal of equality	76
4 Democracy and social-democracy	79
5 The political constitution of socialist communities	84
CHAPTER IV — THE SOCIAL ORDER AND THE FAMILY	
1 Socialism and the sexual problem	87
2 Man and woman in the age of violence	89
3 Marriage under the influence of the idea of contract	94
4 The problems of married life	97
5 Free love	101
6 Prostitution	106

CONTENTS

PART II

THE ECONOMICS OF A SOCIALIST COMMUNITY

1. *The Economics of an Isolated Socialist Community*

CHAPTER I — THE NATURE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

1 A contribution to the critique of the concept 'economic activity'	111
2 Rational action	112
3 Economic calculation	113
4 The capitalist economy	122
5 The narrower concept of the 'economic'	124

CHAPTER II — THE ORGANIZATION OF PRODUCTION UNDER SOCIALISM

1 The socialization of the means of production	128
2 Economic calculation in the socialist community	131
3 Recent socialist doctrines and the problems of economic calculation	135
4 The artificial market as the solution of the problem of economic calculation	137
5 Profitability and productivity	142
6 Gross and net product	145

CHAPTER III — THE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME

1 The nature of distribution under Liberalism and Socialism	151
2 The social dividend	152
3 The principles of distribution	154
4 The process of distribution	157
5 The costs of distribution	160

CHAPTER IV — THE SOCIALIST COMMUNITY UNDER STATIONARY CONDITIONS

1 Stationary conditions	163
2 The disutilities and satisfactions of labour	163
3 The 'joy of labour'	170

CONTENTS

4 The stimulus to labour	173
5 The productivity of labour	181
CHAPTER V — THE POSITION OF THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER SOCIALISM	
1 Selection of personnel and choice of occupation	185
2 Art and literature, science and journalism	187
3 Personal liberty	191
CHAPTER VI — SOCIALISM UNDER DYNAMIC CONDITIONS	
1 The nature of the dynamic forces	196
2 Changes in population	197
3 Changes in demand	199
4 Changes in the amount of capital	200
5 The element of change in the socialist economy	203
6 Speculation	205
7 Joint stock companies and the socialist economy	208
CHAPTER VII — THE IMPRACTICABILITY OF SOCIALISM	
1 The fundamental problems of a socialist economy under conditions of change	211
2 Attempted solutions	212
3 Capitalism the only solution	217
<p>11. <i>The Foreign Relations of a Socialist Community</i></p>	
CHAPTER I — NATIONAL SOCIALISM AND WORLD SOCIALISM	
1 The spatial extent of the socialist community	223
2 Marxian treatment of this problem	224
3 Liberalism and the problem of the frontiers	225
CHAPTER II — THE PROBLEM OF MIGRATION UNDER SOCIALISM	
1 Migration and differences in national conditions	227
2 The tendency towards decentralization under Socialism	229
CHAPTER III — FOREIGN TRADE UNDER SOCIALISM	
1 Autarky and Socialism	232
2 Foreign trade under Socialism	232
3 Foreign investment	233

CONTENTS

III. *Particular Forms of Socialism and Pseudo-Socialism*

CHAPTER I — PARTICULAR FORMS OF SOCIALISM

1 The nature of Socialism	239
2 State Socialism	240
3 Military Socialism	249
4 Christian Socialism	252
5 The planned economy	256
6 Guild Socialism	258

CHAPTER II — PSEUDO-SOCIALIST SYSTEMS

1 Solidarism	263
2 Various proposals for expropriation	266
3 Profit-sharing	267
4 Syndicalism	270
5 Partial Socialism	275

PART III

THE ALLEGED INEVITABILITY OF SOCIALISM

1. *Social Evolution*

CHAPTER I — SOCIALISTIC CHILIASM

1 The origin of Chiliasm	281
2 Chiliasm and social theory	286

CHAPTER II — SOCIETY

1 The nature of society	289
2 The division of labour as the principle of social development	292
3 Organism and organization	295
4 The individual and society	297
5 The development of the division of labour	299
6 Changes in the individual in society	304

CONTENTS

7	Social regression	306
8	Private property and social evolution	311
CHAPTER III — CONFLICT AS A FACTOR IN SOCIAL EVOLUTION		
1	The cause of social evolution	314
2	Darwinism	314
3	Conflict and competition	319
4	National war	321
5	Racial war	324
CHAPTER IV — THE CLASH OF CLASS INTERESTS AND THE CLASS WAR		
1	The concept of class and of class conflict	328
2	Estates and classes	332
3	Class war	336
4	The forms of class war	343
5	Class war as a factor in social evolution	344
6	The theory of the class war and the interpretation of history	347
7	Summary	349
CHAPTER V — THE MATERIALIST CONCEPTION OF HISTORY		
1	Thought and being	352
2	Science and Socialism	355
3	The psychological presuppositions of Socialism	357
11. <i>The Concentration of Capital and the Formation of Monopolies as preliminary Steps to Socialism</i>		
CHAPTER I — THE PROBLEM		
1	The Marxian theory of concentration	361
2	The theory of anti-monopolistic policy	364
CHAPTER II — THE CONCENTRATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS		
1	The concentration of establishments as the complement of the division of labour	366
2	The optimal size of establishments in primary produc- tion and in transport	367
3	The optimal size of establishments in manufacturing	369

CONTENTS

CHAPTER III — THE CONCENTRATION OF ENTERPRISES

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | The horizontal concentration of enterprises | 371 |
| 2 | The vertical concentration of enterprises | 371 |

CHAPTER IV — THE CONCENTRATION OF FORTUNES

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | The problem | 374 |
| 2 | The foundation of fortunes outside the market economy | 374 |
| 3 | The formation of fortunes within the market economy | 376 |
| 4 | The theory of increasing poverty | 381 |

CHAPTER V — MONOPOLY AND ITS EFFECTS

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | The nature of monopoly and its significance for the formation of prices | 385 |
| 2 | The economic effects of isolated monopolies | 388 |
| 3 | The limits of monopoly formation | 390 |
| 4 | The significance of monopoly in primary production | 391 |

PART IV

SOCIALISM AS A MORAL IMPERATIVE

CHAPTER I — SOCIALISM AND ETHICS

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | The socialist attitude to ethics | 395 |
| 2 | Eudemonistic ethics and Socialism | 396 |
| 3 | A contribution to the understanding of eudemonism | 401 |

CHAPTER II — SOCIALISM AS AN EMANATION OF ASCETICISM

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----|
| 1 | The ascetic point of view | 404 |
| 2 | Asceticism and Socialism | 407 |

CHAPTER III — CHRISTIANITY AND SOCIALISM

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | Religion and social ethics | 409 |
| 2 | The Gospels as a source of Christian ethics | 411 |
| 3 | Primitive Christianity and society | 413 |
| 4 | The canon law prohibition of interest | 417 |
| 5 | Christianity and property | 418 |
| 6 | Christian Socialism | 423 |

CONTENTS

CHAPTER IV — ETHICAL SOCIALISM, ESPECIALLY THAT OF THE NEW CRITICISM	
1 The categorical imperative as a foundation for Socialism	430
2 The duty of work as a foundation for Socialism	434
3 The equality of incomes as an ethical postulate	436
4 The ethical-aesthetic condemnation of the profit-motive	437
5 The cultural achievements of Capitalism	439
CHAPTER V — ECONOMIC DEMOCRACY	
1 The slogan 'economic democracy'	442
2 The consumer as the deciding factor in production	445
3 Socialism as expression of the will of the majority	449
CHAPTER VI — CAPITALIST ETHICS	
1 Capitalist ethics and the impracticability of Socialism	451
2 The alleged defects of capitalist ethics	452

PART V

DESTRUCTIONISM

CHAPTER I — THE MOTIVE POWERS OF DESTRUCTIONISM	
1 The nature of destructionism	457
2 Demagoguery	459
3 The destructionism of the literati	463
CHAPTER II — THE METHODS OF DESTRUCTIONISM	
1 The means of destructionism	469
2 Labour legislation	470
3 Compulsory social insurance	475
4 Trade unions	478
5 Unemployment insurance	484
6 Socialization	487
7 Taxation	491
8 Inflation	495
9 Marxism and destructionism	497

CONTENTS

CHAPTER III — OVERCOMING DESTRUCTIONISM

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | The 'interest' as an obstacle to destructionism | 500 |
| 2 | Violence and authority | 504 |
| 3 | The battle of ideas | 507 |

CONCLUSION

THE HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF MODERN SOCIALISM

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|
| 1 | Socialism in history | 511 |
| 2 | The crisis of civilization | 512 |

APPENDIX

- | | |
|--|-----|
| A contribution to the critique of attempts to construct a system of economic calculation for the Socialist community | 516 |
|--|-----|

EPILOGUE

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS	525
EPILOGUE	

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1 | THE FAILURE OF INTERVENTIONISM | 527 |
| 2 | THE DICTATORIAL, ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST CHARACTER OF INTERVENTIONISM | 532 |
| 3 | SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM | 543 |
| 4 | RUSSIA'S AGGRESSIVENESS | 554 |
| 5 | TROTSKY'S HERESY | 561 |
| 6 | THE LIBERATION OF THE DEMONS | 566 |
| 7 | FASCISM | 574 |
| 8 | NAZISM | 578 |
| 9 | THE TEACHINGS OF SOVIET EXPERIENCE | 582 |
| 10 | THE ALLEGED INEVITABILITY OF SOCIALISM | 590 |

INDEX	593
-------	-----