Contents

	Pre	face a	and acknowledgements	xiii				
1	Intr 1.1 1.2		neories of historical phenomena	1 1 4				
	1.3		lerata for a theory of language change tterance-based selectional theory of language change	6				
2	An	An evolutionary model of language change						
	2.1							
	2.2	.2 Populations and phylogenies						
	2.3		generalized theory of selection	20				
	2.4		generalized theory of selection applied to language change	25				
		2.4.1	The paradigm instantiation of selection in language change	25				
		2.4.2	The causal mechanisms of evolution in language change	31				
		2.4.3	Linguistic lineages and utterance structure	32				
	2.5	A uni	fied model of linguistic variation and change	37				
3	Some theories of language change in an evolutionary							
	framework							
	3.1	Intro	duction	42				
	3.2							
		3.2.1		46				
		3.2.2	Changes in child language as the child matures	47				
			Abrupt vs gradual language change	49				
			Grammar(s) and variation	51				
	3.3	Utter						
		3.3.1	Sociohistorical linguistic theory and the role of adults in					
			language change	53				
		3.3.2	The invisible hand theory	59				
		3.3.3	Grammaticalization theory	62				
	3.4							
		3.4.1	Teleological mechanisms in language change	66				
		3.4.2	Mechanisms for normal replication	71				
		3.4.3	Mechanisms for selection	73				
		3.4.4	Mechanisms for altered replication	74				
	3.5	The c	oncept of progress in biological evolution and language change	79				

4			of language and meaning in use	87		
	4.1		uction	87		
	4.2	Langu	age, communication and convention	87		
		4.2.1	The function of language and communication	87		
			The joint character of speech	88		
			Speech communities and common ground	90		
			Convention	95		
	4.3		penendedness and flexibility of meaning in use	99		
		4.3.1	Nonconventionality in language use	99		
		4.3.2	Context, categorization and conceptualization	104		
		4.3.3	Joint construal and the evolution of interpretation	110		
	4.4	Concl	usion	115		
5	Form-function reanalysis					
	5.1	Introd	luction	117		
	5.2	Hyper	analysis (overanalysis)	121		
		5.2.1	Loss of governed oblique case	121		
		5.2.2	Evolution of impersonals from locative agreement			
			Constraints on hyperanalysis	126		
	5.3		analysis (underanalysis)	120		
		5.3.1	Subjunctives and futures from present indicatives	127		
			German umlaut	128		
			Nominalizers from Stage III articles	128		
		5.3.4				
			singular present -s	129		
		5.3.5	Constraints on hypoanalysis	130		
	5.4	Metan		130		
		5.4.1	Reinforcement > replacement: the negative cycle	130		
			Passives from 3rd person actives and reflexives	13		
			Pragmatic inference and metanalysis	133		
		5.4.4	Constraints on metanalysis	134		
	5.5		analysis	134		
		5.5.1	Pleonastic negation	13:		
			Paratactic negation	13:		
			Pleonastic double marking / reinforcement	13		
			Spread of the definite article to proper names	138		
		5.5.5		120		
			into subjunctives	133		
		5.5.6	Constraints on cryptanalysis	140		
	5.6		far can we get with form-function reanalysis?	140		
6	Interference, intraference and grammaticalization					
	6.1					
	6.2		erence	14		
		6.2.1	The evolution of morphological paradigms	14		
			Lexical semantic change	15		
			Mechanisms for intraference	15		
		624	Constraints on intraference	15		

		Contents	xi			
	6.3	Grammaticalization	156			
		6.3.1 Grammaticalization processes	156			
		6.3.2 Mechanisms for grammaticalization	159			
7	Sel	ection (propagation) of innovations in language change	166			
	7.1	Introduction	166			
	7.2	.2 Communities, societies and the internal/external distinction in				
		language change	166			
	7.3	I C	174			
	7.4	Propagation and the structure of speaker populations	178			
		7.4.1 The locus of channels of propagation in the population	178			
		7.4.2 Direction of propagation in populations	180			
		7.4.3 The time course of propagation: the S-curve	183			
		7.4.4 The macrostructure of speaker populations and propagation	190			
В	The	e descent of languages	196			
	8.1	Phylogeny in biology and language from a plantish point of view				
	8.2	Primary language birth: societal divergence and normal transmission	198			
	8.3	From contact to merger	200			
		8.3.1 Language shift: effects on the acquired language	201			
		8.3.2 Language maintenance/resistance: effects on the original				
		language	205			
	8.4	Hybridization in language	209			
		8.4.1 Hybrid utterances in code-switching and code-mixing	210			
		8.4.2 True hybrid languages	212			
		8.4.3 Mixed languages	213			
	8.5	Creation of a new community or society	221			
	8.6	Language death: selection at the societal level?	225			
9	Tov	vards an evolutionary linguistics	229			
	Glossary of terms					
	References					
	Index of authors					
	Index of populations (languages, communities and species)					
	Index of subjects					