## Contents

Acknowledgements	V
Introduction	1
Joshua A. Fishman  Linguistic heterogeneity, civil strife and per capita gross national	
product in inter-polity perspective	9
Ricardo Otheguy	
A reconsideration of the notion of loan translation in the analysis of U.S. Spanish	
Margarita Hidalgo	
The dialectics of Spanish language loyalty and maintenance on the U.SMexico border: A two-generation study	
Manuel J. Gutiérrez and Carmen Silva-Corvalán	7.5
Spanish clitics in a contact situation	75
Barbara Zurer Pearson and Arlene McGee	
Language choice in Hispanic-background junior high school students in Miami: A 1988 update	91
René Cisneros and Elizabeth A. Leone	
Literacy stories: Features of unplanned oral discourse	103
Felice Anne Coles	
Language maintenance institutions of the Isleño dialect of Spanish	121
Ricardo Otheguy and Ofelia García	
Convergent conceptualizations as predictors of degree of contact	
in U.S. Spanish	135
John M. Lipski	
Creoloid phenomena in the Spanish of transitional bilinguals	155

## viii Contents

Frances R. Apacicio  Diversification and Pan-Latinity: Projections for the teaching of Spanish to bilinguals	
David Barnwell Oral proficiency testing and the bilingual speaker	199
Index	211