

Contents

Preface	v
Dark Matter	
Dark-Matter Overview	
<i>B. Sadoulet</i>	
Results from DAMA Experiments	
<i>P. Belli et al.</i>	1
Neutralinos as Relic Particles: Implications of the Theoretical Uncertainties in the Neutralino–Nucleon Cross-Section	
<i>F. Donato</i>	8
Hide and Seek with Neutralino Dark Matter WIMP	
<i>L. Roszkowski</i>	15
Relic Abundance of Dark Matter Particles: New Formulation and New Result of Abundance Calculation	
<i>M. Yoshimura</i>	22
CP Violating Phases and the Dark Matter Problem	
<i>T. Falk</i>	30
Wimpzillas*	
<i>E. Kolb</i>	
A Phenomenology of the Dark Energy*	
<i>A. Albrecht</i>	
Death of Baryonic Dark Matter in our Galactic Halo*	
<i>K. Freese</i>	
Dark Matter Annihilation at the Center of the Galaxy	
<i>P. Gondolo</i>	38

*Manuscript not received

Dark Mirror Matter**Z. Berezhiani***SUSY Dark Matter at the LHC****D. Denegri***A Theoretical Review of Axion***J. Kim*

43

Dark Matter Caustics*P. Sikivie and W. Kinney*

54

Cosmological Implications of Supersymmetric CP Violating Phases*S. Khalil*

62

Possible Observational Evidences of Non-baryonic (Non-compact) Microlenses*A. Zakharov*

66

High Energy Cosmic Rays**Ultra High Energy Cosmic Rays from Superheavy Relic Particles****V. Berezhinsky***Cosmic Ray Conundra****A. De Rujula***The Most Energetic Particles in the Universe***E. Roulet, D. Harari and S. Mollerach*

71

Cosmic Rays Signatures of Massive Relic Particles*S. Sarkar*

77

Energies in the Universe**The Cosmological Constant, Nothing or Everything?: Observation Confronts Theory****L. Krauss*

Quintessence in Tensor-Scalar Theories of Gravity

N. Bartolo and M. Pietroni

91

Energy Conditions and Their Cosmological Implications

M. Visser and C. Barceló

98

Global Topology of the Universe*

G. Starkman

Observed Smooth Energy is Anthropically Even More Likely as Quintessence Than as Cosmological Constant

S. Bludman

113

Supernovae Data: Cosmological Constant or Ruling Out the Cosmological Principle?

M. N. C  lerier

118

Extended Quintessence: Imprints on the Cosmic Microwave Background Spectra

C. Baccigalupi, F. Perrotta and S. Matarrese

122

Can the Inflaton and the Quintessence Scalar be the Same Field?

F. Rosati

126

Big Bang Nucleosynthesis

The Current Status of Big Bang Nucleosynthesis and Related Observations

K. A. Olive

130

Cosmology, Big Bang Nucleosynthesis, and Neutrinos*

A. Dolgov

Lithium-6: A Probe of the Early Universe

K. Jedamzik

138

Inflation

Inflation and Creation of Matter in the Universe*

A. Linde

Current Issues for Inflation <i>D. Lyth</i>	146
Spinodal Inflation and Metric Perturbations: Applications of Non-equilibrium Quantum Field Theory to Inflation* <i>R. Holman</i>	
Supergravity in Cosmology* <i>R. Kallosh</i>	
Preheating and Supergravity* <i>L. Kofman</i>	
Nonthermal Production of Dangerous Relics in the Early Universe <i>R. Riotto</i>	153
New Inflation in Supergravity and Its Observational Implications <i>M. Kawasaki</i>	160
Stochastic Gravitational Waves Backgrounds: A Probe for Inflationary and Non-inflationary Cosmology <i>M. Giovannini</i>	167
Fermion Preheating* <i>J. Baacke</i>	
Preheating the Dilaton <i>L. E. Mendes and A. Mazumdar</i>	174
Non-perturbative Production of Gravitinos After Inflation <i>A. L. Maroto and A. Mazumdar</i>	178
Metric Perturbations and Inflationary Phase Transitions <i>D. Cormier and R. Holman</i>	182
Interacting Fields in Robertson-Walker Cosmologies <i>C. Molina-París, P. R. Anderson and S. A. Ramsey</i>	186

Nonperturbative Production of Fermions and the Baryon Asymmetry <i>M. Peloso</i>	190
Preheating of Bosons in Supersymmetric Hybrid Inflation <i>M. Bastero-Gil, S. F. King and J. Sanderson</i>	194
CMB and Structure Formation	
CMB: Present and Future* <i>S. Dodelson</i>	
An Update on Non-Gaussianity in the COBE Data* <i>P. Ferreira</i>	
Back Reaction of Cosmological Perturbations <i>R. H. Brandenberger</i>	198
The Fractal Universe: Recent Data and Theoretical Developments* <i>L. Pietronero</i>	
Distribution of Dark and Luminous Matter in the Universe* <i>R. Schaeffer</i>	
Cosmological Implications of a Neutrino Asymmetry <i>J. Lesgourgues and S. Pastor</i>	207
Metric Perturbation of the FRW Universe and the Fractal Distribution of the Luminous Matter <i>R. Mohayaee</i>	211
Topological Defects	
Testing Cosmological Defect Formation in the Laboratory* <i>T. Kibble</i>	
Vortex Phases in Condensed Matter and Cosmology <i>M. Laine</i>	215

Old and New Cosmic and Other Defect String Models*	
<i>B. Carter</i>	
Dark Matter and Cosmic Strings in Particle Models	
<i>X. Zhang</i>	222
The Fate of Cosmic String Zero Modes	
<i>A.-C. Davis, S. C. Davis and W. B. Perkins</i>	229
New Regime for Dense String Networks	
<i>C. S. Aulakh</i>	238
Dilatonic, Current-Carrying Cosmic Strings	
<i>C. N. Ferreira, M. E. X. Guimarães and J. A. Helayël-Neto</i>	242
Phase Transitions and Magnetic Fields	
High Temperature Symmetry Nonrestoration	
<i>B. Bajc</i>	247
The Origin of Cosmic Magnetic Fields	
<i>O. Törnkvist</i>	254
Primordial Magnetic Fields and Electroweak Baryogenesis	
<i>D. Grasso</i>	261
Wess–Zumino Wallpaper	
<i>P. M. Saffin</i>	269
Non-equilibrium Dynamics of Hot Abelian Higgs Model	
<i>A. Rajantie</i>	273
Mass Shift of Axion in Magnetic Field	
<i>N. V. Mikheev, A. Ya. Parkhomenko and L. A. Vassilevskaya</i>	277
Cosmological Magnetic Fields by Parametric Resonance?	
<i>F. Finelli</i>	281

First-Order Phase Transitions in an Early-Universe Environment <i>M. Lilley</i>	285
Q-Balls	
Cosmology of SUSY Q-balls <i>A. Kusenko</i>	289
Q-ball Formation through Affleck–Dine Mechanism <i>S. Kasuya</i>	296
Energy Losses of Q-balls in Matter, Earth and Detectors <i>M. Ouchrif</i>	300
Neutrinos	
Recent Results from Super-Kamiokande <i>M. Takita</i>	306
Neutrino Oscillations at the Accelerators/Reactors* <i>S. Mishra</i>	
Non-accelerator Neutrino Mass Searches <i>K. Zuber</i>	319
Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay and New Physics in the Neutrino Sector <i>H. V. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus and H. Päs</i>	327
Theoretical Implications of Recent Neutrino Discoveries <i>R. N. Mohapatra</i>	335
Mirror Neutrinos and the Early Universe <i>R. R. Volkas</i>	347
Neutrino Scattering in Strong Magnetic Fields <i>K. Bhattacharya and P. B. Pal</i>	354

Effects of a General Set of Interactions on Neutrino Propagation in Matter	
<i>E. Nardi</i>	361
Active-sterile Neutrino Oscillations in the Early Universe and the Atmospheric Neutrino Anomaly	
<i>P. Di Bari</i>	368
R-parity Violation and Neutrino Masses	
<i>E. J. Chun</i>	372
Baryogenesis	
Recent Progress in Affleck–Dine Baryogenesis	
<i>K. Enqvist</i>	376
Sources for Electroweak Baryogenesis	
<i>K. Kainulainen</i>	383
Supersymmetric Electroweak Baryogenesis*	
<i>N. Rius</i>	
The Quantum Boltzmann Equation in a Nontrivial Background	
<i>M. Joyce, K. Kainulainen and T. Prokopec</i>	390
Making Baryons Below the Electroweak Scale	
<i>M. Trodden</i>	398
Electroweak Baryogenesis from Preheating	
<i>J. Garcia-Bellido</i>	405
Baryon Number Asymmetry Induced by Coherent Motions of a Cosmological Axion-like Pseudoscalar	
<i>R. Brustein and D. H. Oaknin</i>	412
Reconciling Neutrino Oscillations with SO(10) Leptogenesis	
<i>E. Nezri and J. Orloff</i>	419

The Muon Mass and a Neutrino Asymmetry: A Minimal
Baryogenesis Mechanism*

J. March-Russell

String Cosmology

String Cosmology: An Update*

G. Veneziano

Cosmology of Strongly Coupled Strings

P. Binétruy

428

Cosmological Aspects of Heterotic M-theory

T. Barreiro and B. de Carlos

437

Remarks of Anomalous $U(1)$ Symmetries in String Theory

H. P. Nilles

444

Extra Dimensions

Large Extra Space and Time Dimensions: Some Cosmological Issues

G. Gabadadze

451

Large Radius Generation and Phase Transitions with Extra
Dimensions

K. R. Dienes, E. Dudas, T. Gherghetta and A. Riotto

458

Our World as an Expanding Shell

M. Gogberashvili

465

Cosmological Expansion in the Randall-Sundrum Warped
Compactification

J. M. Cline

472

Pre-big Bang String Cosmology and Holography

J. Maharana

480