Contents

		About the Authors	vi
		Preface to the Fourth Edition	vii
		Acknowledgements	viii
		Abbreviations and Acronyms	ix
		Introduction	xiii
Section A: Sustainability – from theory to practice	1.	**The Theory and Science of Sustainability**	**3**
		How does global warming work?	3
		From global warming to climate change	6
		Climate change and political responses	9
		Challenges for the built environment	13
		The future role for architects	19
		Notes	27
		Essay 1. A Short History of Sustainable Development	28
	2.	**Legislation and Regulations in Europe**	**41**
		The European legislative framework	43
		Action at national level	46
		Notes	57
		Essay 2. Natural Capital: The New Economics?	58
Section B: Measuring sustainability: tools and techniques	3.	**Measuring Success at the Building Scale**	**65**
		Life-cycle assessment	65
		The importance of indicators	71
		Generic environmental management schemes	74
		Environmental assessment tools for specific building types	75
		Evaluating building performance in use	89
		The impact of environmental assessment systems on architectural practice	97
		Notes	99
		Essay 3. 21st-century Design Tools	100
Section C: Resources for construction	4.	**Energy**	**111**
		The energy challenge	112
		Future energy options	112
		Relationship between fossil fuels and renewable energy	113
		Main types of renewable energy	119
		Other renewable energy sources	133
		Notes	141

5.	**Water**	**143**
	Water: poverty and health	144
	Water use in the UK	145
	Recycling of water	151
	Sustainable Urban Drainage Systems (SUDS)	154
	The need for integration of all resources	156
	Notes	158
6.	**Materials and Waste**	**159**
	Choice based on embodied energy	162
	Choice based on availability	164
	Designing for waste reduction and ecological sustainability	166
	Waste	172
	Notes	181
Section D: Design for sustainability		
	Essay 4. Nature as a Guide to Building Design	185
7.	**Design for a Changing Climate**	**193**
	Green design – the 21st-century architectural paradigm	194
	New design processes	197
	The importance of 'energy technologies' to the green architect	201
	Sustainability as a key quality indicator	207
	A blueprint for green design (with Emanuele Naboni)	209
	Notes	220
	Essay 5. Sustainable Architectural Practice in North America (Brian Carter)	221
8.	**Sustainable Buildings are Healthy Buildings**	**227**
	Comfort	227
	Promoting health through design	235
	Notes	246

Contents

9.	**Sustainable Cities – Communities and Urban Design**	**247**
	Sustainable transportation	248
	Density and the benefits of mixed-use neighbourhoods	249
	Microclimate design	250
	City form for the 21st century	251
	Vertical urban design	254
	Eco-cities	256
	Towards sustainable urbanism	260
	Notes	266
10.	**Design Options for Sustainability**	**267**
	Sustainable housing	267
	Offices	291
	Green schools	303
	Notes	313
11.	**Epilogue**	**315**
	Eleven emerging trends	315
	The role of the profession of architecture and ethics	327
	Notes	329
	Selected Bibliography	330
	Useful Websites	331
	Index	333