

Contents

Preface xi

Early Cultures 1
Ritual Centers 4

3500 BCE 5

Beginnings of China's Civilization 8
Niuhejiang Ritual Center 8
Mesopotamia 11
Khirokitia 12
Grain and Metal 13
Catal Hüyük 14
Early Indus Settlements 16
Eridu and Uruk 17
Pre- and Early-Dynastic Egypt 20
European Developments 22

2500 BCE 25

The Indus Ghaggar-Hakra Civilization 28
Mohenjo-Daro 30
Early Empires of Mesopotamia 32
Ziggurat at Ur 34
Margiana 36
Domestic Architecture 38
Egypt: The Old Kingdom 39
Pyramids at Giza 42
Valley Temple of Khafre 45
Architecture and Food 46
Stonehenge 47
Megalithic Temples of Malta 50
First Civilizations of the Americas 52
Caral 53
El Paraiso 54

1500 BCE 55

Shang Dynasty China 58
The Minoans and Knossos 60
Egypt: The New Kingdom 64
Karnak 67
Abu Simbel 71
Egyptian Columns 72
Egyptian Design Methods 73
Hittite Empire 74
Hattusas 74
Mycenaean Civilization 76
Treasury of Atreus 78
Ugarit and Mari 79
Poverty Point 81
Civilization of the High Andes 82
Salinas de Chao 84

800 BCE 85

Olmecs 88
San Lorenzo 89
La Venta 90
Chavín de Huántar 91
Zhou Dynasty China 93
The Ritual Complex 94
The Aryan Invasion and Varanasi 96
The Iron Age 98
The Etruscans 99
Etruscan Religion 100
Etruscan Temples 102
Greece: The Geometric Period 103
Emergence of the Greek Temple Form 105
Temple of Poseidon 106
Saba/Sa'abia 107
Temple of Solomon 108
Kingdom of Kush 109
Neo-Assyrian Empire 110
Babylon 111

400 BCE 113

Achaemenid Dynasty 116
Pasargadae 117
Greece and the Mediterranean 121
The Greek Temple 121
Greek Architecture and Language 123
Telesterion at Eleusis 125
Delphi 126
Temple of Apollo at Delphi 127
Ionic Order 128
The Parthenon 130
Erectheum 132
Athenian Propylaea 134
The Hellenistic Age 135
Delos 136
Priene 136
Pergamon 138
Sanctuary of Athena at Lindos 139
Ptolemies 140
Temple of Horus 141
Temple of Apollo at Didyma 142
Mauryan Dynasty 143
Asokan Pillars 144
Barabar Hills Caves 145
Late Olmec Centers 146
The Early Mayas 146
China: The Warring States Period 148
Xianyang Palace 149
Tomb of Zeng Hou Yi 150

CONTENTS

- 0** 151
The Founding of Rome 154
Pompeii 155
Temple of Fortuna at Praeneste 156
The Roman Urban Villa 157
Republican Tombs 158
Tholoi Tombs 159
Brihade 160
Augustan Rome 162
Forum of Augustus 163
Vitruvius 164
Corinthian Capitals 164
Post-Augustan Rome 165
Northern Palace at Masada 167
Palace of Domitian 168
The Colosseum 170
Imperial Rome 171
Rock-Cut Tombs 173
Petra 174
Development of Mahayana Buddhism 176
Sanchi Complex 177
Abhayagiri Vihara 179
Junnar Caves 180
Caitya Hall at Kondivte 181
Taxila: The Gandharan Cosmopolis 182
Qin Dynasty China 183
Tomb of the First Emperor 184
Great Wall of China 185
Shaft Tombs of Teuchitlán 186
Nakbe 189
El Mirador 190
- 200 CE** 191
Roman Empire 194
The Roman Theater 198
The Pantheon 199
Hadrian's Villa 202
Roman Vertical Surface 204
Roman Baths 206
Diocletian's Palace 208
Baalbek 210
The Parthian Empire 212
Aksum 213
Amaravati Stupa 214
Caitya Hall at Karli 215
Kushan 216
Takht-i-Bahi 217
Anuradhapura 218
Han Dynasty China 219
Han Tombs 214
Mingtang-Biyong Ritual Complex 220
Moche and Nazca Civilizations 222
North Amazon Societies 223
Nazca Lines 224
Teotihuacán 225
- Temple of the Feathered Serpent 227
Ohio's Hopewell Mounds 228
- 400 CE** 229
The Sassanian Empire 232
Zoroastrian Fire Temples 234
Ajanta Caves 235
Establishment of Chinese and Central Asian Buddhism 238
Yungang Caves 239
Mogao Caves 240
Mahabodhi Temple 242
Sigiriya 243
Hindu Renaissance 244
The Pyu, Mon, and Funan 246
Oc Eo 247
Mithraism 248
Emergence of Christianity 249
Martyria 251
St. Peter's in Rome 251
First Baptisteries 253
Post-Constantinian Age 254
Alahan Monastery 255
Tomb of King Theodoric 256
Zapotecs of Oaxaca 257
Monte Albán 258
Kofun Period: Japan 260
- 600 CE** 261
Tikal 264
Tiwanaku 267
Age of Justinian 268
St. Vitale, Ravenna 271
Hagia Sophia 272
Byzantine Capitals 275
Armenian Architecture 276
St. Hripsime 277
Vishnu Deogarh and Elephanta 278
Durga Temple and the Five Rathas 280
Shore Temple at Mamallapuram 281
Southeast Asia 282
My Son 283
Sui and T'ang Dynasties 284
Daming Palace 284
Songyue Temple Ta (Pagoda) 286
Nara Period: Japan 287
Buddhism's Arrival in Korea and Japan 290
Horyu-ji 291
- 800 CE** 293
Chang'an 296
Nanchan and Foguang Monasteries 298
Korean Buddhism 300
Rise of Islam 301
Dome of the Rock 302

- Umayyad Mosque 303
 Baghdad 304
 Great Mosque of Samarra 305
 Great Mosque of Córdoba 306
 Rajasimhesvara and Virupaksha Temples 308
 Kailasnath at Ellora 310
 Mahaviharas at Nalanda and Somapura 312
 Indonesia at a Crossroads 314
 Borobudur 315
 Candi Prambanam 316
 Samye, Tibet 317
 Hindu Kingdoms of Cambodia 318
 Bakong 320
 Ghana 321
 Byzantine Empire 322
 Theotokos Tou Libos 323
 Europe and the Carolingians 324
 Plan of St. Gall 324
 The Palatine Chapel 326
 Mayan City-States 328
 Copán 329
 Quirigua 330
 Guayabo 330
- 1000 CE** 331
 Mayan Uxmal 334
 Cahokia 336
 Serpent Mound 337
 Pueblo Bonito 338
 Rise of the Rajput Kingdoms 340
 Sun Temple at Modhera 342
 Chandellas 344
 Khandariya Mahadeva Temple 345
 Tantrism 346
 Vastu-Shastras 347
 Orissa and Lingaraja Temple 348
 Jains 350
 Jain Temples at Mt. Abu 351
 Cholamandalam 352
 Rajarajeshwara Temple (Dakshinameru) 352
 Polonnaruwa 354
 Song Dynasty China 356
 Sage Mother Hall 357
 Iron Pagoda 358
 Mu-Ta 358
 Dulesi Monastery 359
 Pure Land Buddhism 361
 Byzantine Revival 362
 Kievan Russia 363
 Armenia 364
 Sanahin Complex 364
 Ottonian Germany 367
 Speyer Cathedral 369
 The Normans 370
 Durham Cathedral 370
- Canterbury Cathedral 372
 Cefalù Cathedral 373
 Pilgrimage Churches 374
 Dover Castle 375
 Tuscany 376
 Cathedral of Pisa 377
 Baptistry of Parma 378
 Seljuk Turks 379
 Sultan Han 380
 First Madrasas 381
 Great Mosque of Isfahan 382
 The Fatimids 384
 Muqarnas 385
 Mosque at Qayrawan 386
 Almoravid Dynasty 387
 Medieval Scandinavia 388
- 1200 CE** 389
 Vrah Vishnulok (Angkor Wat) 392
 Angkor Tom and Preah Khan 394
 Kingdom of Pagan 396
 Sanju-sangen-do 398
 Itsukushima Shrine 399
 Southern Song Dynasty 400
Yingzhao Fashi 401
 The Mongolian Empire 402
 Yuan Dynasty China 402
 Delhi 404
 Tughlaqabad 405
 Quwwat-ul-Islam 405
 Tomb of Ghias-ud-Din Tughlaq 407
 Qutb Minar 407
 Sun Temple at Konarak 408
 Hoysalas 409
 Vadakkunnathan Temple 410
 Africa 411
 The Mamluk Sultanate 412
 Rock-Cut Churches of Lalibela 414
 The Great Zimbabwe 415
 Mosques of Mali 416
 Europe: The High Middle Ages 417
 Fontenay Abbey 418
 Cathedral Design 420
 Amiens Cathedral 421
 Notre-Dame of Reims 422
 Mendicant Orders 423
 Castel del Monte 424
 Exeter Cathedral 425
 Italian Town Halls 426
 Siena 426
 Republic of Novgorod 428
 Nasrid Sultanate 429
 Toltec Empire 432
 Chichén Itzá 432

CONTENTS

1400 CE 435

End of the Steppe Invasions 438
Ming Dynasty China 439
The Forbidden City 439
Mount Wudang 441
Temple of Heaven 442
Joseon Dynasty, Korea 443
Muromachi Japan 444
Kinkakuji 444
Ginkakuji 445
Ottoman Empire 446
Beyazit Medical Complex 447
Topkapi Palace 448
Timurid Dynasty 450
Deccan Sultanates 452
Friday Mosque of Gulbarga 452
Pandua 453
Jami Masjid of Ahmedabad 454
Chittor Fort 455
Ayutthaya 456
The Republic of Venice 457
Mamluk Sultanate 458
Mausoleum Complex of Sultan Qaitbay 459
Cathedral of Florence 460
Florentine Loggias 461
Italian Renaissance 462
San Lorenzo 463
Rucellai Palace 465
Pienza 466
Sant'Andrea at Mantua 468
Villa Medici 469
Miracle Churches 470
Santa Maria della Consolazione 470
St. Peter's Basilica 472
Vatican Belvedere 473
The French Châteaux 474
The Americas 475
The Hopis 475
New England Societies 476
Tenochtitlán 477
The Incas 479
Machu Picchu 481

1600 CE 483

Tokugawa Shogunate 486
Nikko Toshogu 487
Nijo-jo 488
Katsura Rikyu (Katsura Imperial Villa) 490
Ryoanji 494
Ming Tombs 495
Potala Palace 499
Voyages of Zheng He 502
The Mughals 503
Humayun's Tomb 503
Fatehpur Sikri 504

Buland Darwaza 505
Diwan-i-Khas 506
Rauza-I-Munavvara (Taj Mahal) 507
Vijayanagara 510
Bijapur 512
Palace of Thanjavur 513
Isfahan 514
Suleymaniye Complex 516
The Dogon of Mali 518
Italian High Renaissance 520
Campidoglio 521
Il Redentore (Church of the Savior) 522
Palladian Villas 523
Villa Rotonda 524
Spanish Conquest of America 526
Atrios 527
Santo Domingo 528
Il Gesù 528
El Escorial 530
Uffizi Gallery 531
Villa Farnese 532
St. Peter's Basilica 534
Baroque Italy 536
Sant'Andrea al Quirinale 537
St. Carlo alle Quattro Fontane 538
St. Peter's Square 540
San Filippo Neri 542
Place Royale 543
Kremlin's New Churches 544
Church of the Ascension 545
Amsterdam 546
Amsterdam Town Hall 547
Elizabethan England 548
Hardwick Hall 549
Banqueting House 550

1700 CE 551

Colonialism 554
Colonial Forts 556
Haciendas 557
Brazilian Haciendas 558
Italian *Masserie* 558
Coffeehouses 559
French Culture of Empire 560
Hôtels 561
Place Vendôme 562
East Facade of the Louvre 563
Château de Versailles 563
Hôtel des Invalides 566
Basilica of the Invalides 567
L'Observatoire de Paris 568
England: House of Stuart 568
St. Paul's Cathedral 570
Blenheim Palace 571
St. Mary Woolnoth 573

- Spread of the Baroque 574
 Facade of Santiago de Compostela 576
 St. Petersburg 577
 Bavarian Baroque 578
 Neresheim 578
 Sans Souci 580
 Georgian Architecture 581
 Chiswick House 582
 King's Chapel, Boston 583
 Stowe Gardens 584
 Nurosmaniye Mosque 586
 Qing Dynasty China 587
 Yuanmingyuan 588
 Qingyi Garden 588
 Edo, Kyoto's Odoi, and Shimabara 590
 Joseon Dynasty, Korea 592
 Mallas of Nepal 593
 Nayaks of Madurai 594
 Constantia 596
- 1800 CE** 597
- Japan: Edo Period 600
 Kanamaru-za 600
 Emperor Qianlong 602
 Chengde 602
 European Architecture: An Introduction 605
 Neoclassicism 605
 Robert Adam 606
 Syon House 607
 Piranesi and Romanticism 608
 Strawberry Hill 609
 Marc-Antoine Laugier 610
 St. Geneviève 611
 Le Petit Trianon 612
 Salt Works of Chaux 612
 The French Revolution 614
 Bibliothèque Nationale 614
 Napoleonic Cemeteries 616
 Jean-Nicolas-Louis Durand 617
 Bank of England 618
 Neoclassicism in the United States 619
 Washington, DC 620
 Royal Pavilion 622
 Romantic Nationalism 623
 Altes Museum 624
 Jaipur and the End of the Mughal Empire 626
 Darbar Sahib 628
 Dakhma 629
 Colonial Calcutta: The Esplanade 630
 Writers' Building 630
 St. John's Church 631
 Government House 632
 Metcalfe Hall 632
 Khorezm 633
 Wat Pra Kaew 634
- The Industrial Revolution 636
 Lowell, Massachusetts 637
 Albert Dock 638
 Panoptic Prisons 639
 Workhouses 640
 The Shakers 641
 August Welby Pugin 642
 Greek Revival 644
 Tennessee State Capitol 645
 Eugène-Emmanuel Viollet-le-Duc 646
 Architectural Preservation 647
 Bibliothèque St. Geneviève 648
 Synagogues 650
 John Ruskin 652
- 1900 CE** 653
- Victorian England 656
 The Reform Club 657
 The Athenaeum 658
 Public Sector Architecture 659
 London Law Courts 661
 Railroad Stations 662
 National Museums 663
 World Fairs 664
 The *Passage* 665
 Victorian Domestic Architecture 666
 Central Park 667
 École des Beaux-Arts 668
 Paris and Georges-Eugène Haussmann 670
 Colonial Bombay 672
 The Chettinad Mansions 673
 Henry Hobson Richardson 674
 Al-Rifa'i Mosque 676
 Arts and Crafts Movement 677
 William Morris and William R. Lethaby 677
 Indo-Saracenic Style 678
 Shingle Style 680
 Arts and Crafts in California 681
 The Bungalow 682
 Campus Architecture in the United States 683
 Art Nouveau 684
 Maison Tassel 685
 City Beautiful Movement 686
 Rise of Professionalism 687
 European Ports 688
 Garden City Movement 689
 Changing Global Economy 690
 Skyscrapers 690
 Wrigley Building 692
 Casa Batlló 692
 Frank Lloyd Wright 694
 Taliesin East 694
 Walter Burley Griffin 696
 Colonial Africa 696
 International Beaux-Arts 698

CONTENTS

Kyoto National Museum 698
Myongdong Cathedral 699
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking
Company Building 699
25b, rue Franklin 700
Adolf Loos 701
The Factory Aesthetic 702
Deutsche Werkbund 703
Concrete 704
Garnisonskirche 704
Expressionism 706
Czech Cubists 706
New Delhi 709
Gunnar Asplund 710
Hollyhock House 711
Dutch Kampung 712
De Stijl Movement 713
Friedrichstrasse Office Building 714
Russian Constructivism 715
Tatlin's Tower 716
Soviet Pavilion 717
The Bauhaus 718
Le Corbusier 720
Villa Savoye 720
Lovell House 722

1950 CE 723
Modernism 726
Weissenhof Siedlung 728
Congrès Internationaux d'Architecture
Moderne 730
Pavilion Suisse 731
Barcelona Pavilion 732
Buckminster Fuller 734
Palace of the Soviets 736
Mombasa 737
Rockefeller Center 738
Czechoslovakia 739
Ankara 740
Israeli Modernism 741
Japanese Pavilion 742
Villa Mairea 742
Usonian Houses 744
Fallingwater 745
Brazilian Modernism 746
Italian Fascist Architecture 748
Casa del Fascio 749
German Fascist Architecture 750
Säynätsalo Town Hall 751
Illinois Institute of Technology Library Building 752
Farnsworth House 753
Eames House 754
Yale University Art Gallery 755
Brasília 756

Chandigarh 758
Secretariat and High Court 759
Assembly Building 760
Ahmedabad 761
Chapel at Ronchamp 762
Guggenheim Museum 763
Touba 764
Ekistics 765
Architecture of Prestige 766
Sydney Opera House 767
Eero Saarinen 768
Caribbean Modernism 769
Seagram Building 770
Skidmore, Owings & Merrill 771
Uruguayan Modernism 772
National Schools of Art, Havana 773
Salk Institute 774
Sher-e-Banglanagar 775
Metabolism 776
Brutalism 777
Archigram 778
Alternative Architecture 778
Post-Corbusier India 780
University of Ibadan 782
Postmodernism 783
Postmodern Museums 786
The Preservation Movement 787
The Postmodern, Non-Western World 788
Magney House 790

Globalization Takes Command 791

Afterword 797

Glossary 799
Bibliography 809
Photo Credits 819
Index 823