

CONTENTS

Preface to the second edition.....	vii
1 The urban landscape.....	1
Santafé de Bogotá.....	2
Caracas.....	7
Guadalajara.....	11
Rio de Janeiro.....	14
La Paz.....	18
Notes and Further reading.....	22
2 The growth of the Latin American city.....	23
Back in time.....	23
From a rural to an urban society.....	26
The shape of the city.....	29
Economic development and urban growth	31
Urban primacy and the growth of megacities.....	34
Notes and Further reading.....	38
3 The move to the city.....	39
The rural scene	41
The nature of migration.....	44
To which cities do migrants move?	47
Changes in the migration process.....	49
The impact of economic recession.....	51
The effects of migration on the city.....	52
Return migration.....	54
Notes and Further reading.....	56
4 The world of work.....	57
How do people earn a living?.....	57
The theory of over-urbanisation	59
Unemployment	61
The informal sector.....	65
What is the role of the informal sector?.....	67
The informal sector: expansion or decline?	71
The situation of women	74
Child labour.....	75
Notes and Further reading.....	78
5 Housing strategies.....	79
The city before 1950.....	79
The rise of self-help housing.....	80
Acquiring land.....	84
Building a home.....	85
The struggle for services.....	90
Owners, tenants and sharers.....	93

Self-help housing: solution or exploitation?.....	96
Notes and Further reading.....	102
6 Urban management.....	103
Services and infrastructure.....	104
The administration of service delivery.....	108
Transport.....	113
Pollution and the environment.....	119
Disasters.....	123
Notes and Further reading.....	125
7 Urban protest.....	127
Why is there so little protest?.....	128
(1) Community attitudes.....	128
(2) Clientelism.....	132
(3) Leadership and co-optation.....	132
(4) Repression.....	134
Urban social movements.....	136
After the Mexico City earthquake.....	137
The rise of new social movements.....	142
Protest during the recession.....	145
Notes and Further reading.....	154
8 The future of the city.....	155
National economic growth.....	155
The changing international division of labour.....	156
Demographic pressure.....	160
Urban employment.....	162
Governance.....	163
Repaying the social debt.....	168
Income inequality.....	169
Further reading.....	170
Bibliography.....	171
Index.....	185