16 Part One

Landscape, Urbanization, and Waste

- 18 The Changing Nature of Urban Land
- 21 The Obsolescence of Sprawl

26 Chapter One

Discourses for Landscape and Urbanization

- 26 The Horizontal City and the In-Between
- 29 A Liminal Landscape
- 31 Enclaves, Off Worlds, Ladders
- 33 Terrain Vague, Exaptation, Vacant, Abandoned
- 37 Holey Planes and Stimdross
- 39 From In-Between to Freedom and Waste
- 44 Coda: Urban Landscape is a Natural Thing to Waste

46 Chapter Two

The Production of Waste Landscape

- 46 Deindustrialization: Waste Landscape Through Attrition
- 53 Post-Fordism: Waste Landscape Through Accumulation
 - 53 Flexibility
 - 56 Agglomeration and Regionalism
 - 57 Local and Regional Agglomerations
- 58 Technological Innovation and Location: Waste Landscape and Space
- 64 Contamination, Ugliness, and Blight: Revaluing Waste Landscape
 - 66 Federal Activity
 - 67 Denver: America's Superfund City
 - 70 Brownfields
 - 72 Funding
 - 74 Ugliness, Blight, and Tax Increment Financing

76 Part Two

Representing the Relationships between Waste Landscape and Urbanization

78 Chapter Three

Ten Urbanized Regions

- 80 Atlanta
- 86 Boston-Lowell/Providence
- 92 Charlotte/Raleigh-Durham
- 98 Chicago
- 104 Cleveland/Akron
- 110 Dallas/Fort Worth
- 116 Denver/Front Range
- 122 Houston
- 128 Los Angeles
- 134 Phoenix

140 Chapter Four

Waste Landscapes

- 140 Waste Landscapes of Dwelling (LODs)
- 158 Waste Landscapes of Transition (LOTs)
- 170 Waste Landscapes of Infrastructure (LINs)
- 186 Waste Landscapes of Obsolescence (LOOs)
- 204 Waste Landscapes of Exchange (LEXs)
- 220 Waste Landscapes of Contamination (LOCOs)

234 Part Three

The Drosscape Manifesto

236 Chapter Five

Drosscape Explained

- 236 Drosscape Defined
- 239 Drosscape Proposed
- 242 Postscript: Vastlands Visited by Lars Lerup
- 244 Appendix One: Contemporary Names for the Urbanization of Landscape
- 245 Appendix Two: Notes on Graphics: Data Uses, Sources, and Methods
- 248 Dispersal Graph Comparison
- 250 Spindle Chart Comparison
- 252 Figure and Caption Sources
- 253 Index