Contents

List of plates Acknowledgments	ix xi
General Introduction	1
PART 1 URBANIZATION AND COMMUNITY	9
Introduction	13
"Community and Society" Ferdinand Tönnies	16
"The Metropolis and Mental Life" Georg Simmel	23
"Urbanism as a Way of Life" Louis Wirth	32
"Theories of Urbanism" Claude S. Fischer	42
"The Uses of City Neighborhoods" Jane Jacobs	50
"Networks, Neighborhoods, and Communities: Approaches to the Study of the Community Question" Barry Wellman and Barry Leighton	58
"Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital" Robert Putnam	68
PART 2 UNDERSTANDING URBAN GROWTH IN THE CAPITALIST CITY	77
Introduction	79
"Human Ecology" Robert Ezra Park	83

ix

"The Growth of the City: An Introduction to a Research Project" Ernest W. Burgess	91
"The Urban Process under Capitalism: A Framework for Analysis" David Harvey	100
20191	
"The City as a Growth Machine" John Logan and Harvey Molotch	109
"Partnership and the Pursuit of the Private City" Gregory Squires	118
"Los Angeles and the Chicago School: Invitation to a Debate" Michael Dear	127
"Cities and the Geographies of 'Actually Existing Neoliberalism'" Neil Brenner and Nik Theodore	138
"Metropolitics for the Twenty-First Century" Peter Dreier, John Mollenkopf, and Todd Swanstrom	148
"Urban Ecological Footprints: Why Cities Cannot Be Sustainable – And Why They Are a Key to Sustainability" William Rees and Mathis Wackernagel	157
PART 3 RACIAL AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY	167
Introduction	171
"The Environment of the Negro" W. E. B. Du Bois	174
"The Cost of Racial and Class Exclusion in the Inner City" Loïc J. D. Wacquant and William Julius Wilson	182
"Segregation and the Making of the Underclass" Douglas S. Massey and Nancy A. Denton	192
"The Immigrant Enclave: Theory and Empirical Examples" Alejandro Portes and Robert D. Manning	202
"Spatial Disparities in the Expansion of the Chinese Ethnoburb of Los Angeles" Jan Lin and Paul Robinson	214
"Men Without Property: The Tramp's Classification and Use of Urban Space" James S. Duncan	225
"Race, Class, and Hurricane Katrina: Social Differences in Human Responses to Disaster" James R. Elliott and Jeremy Pais	234

PART 4 GENDER AND SEXUALITY	243	
Introduction	247	
"City Spatial Structure, Women's Household Work, and National Urban Policy" Ann R. Markusen	249	
"'Race,' Space, and Power: The Survival Strategies of Working Poor Women" Melissa R. Gilbert		
"Gender and Space: Lesbians and Gay Men in the City" Sy Adler and Johanna Brenner	270	
"Freeing South Africa: The 'Modernization' of Male-Male Sexuality in Soweto" Donald L. Donham	278	
"Whose Place is this Space? Life in the Street Prostitution Area of Helsinki, Finland" Sirpa Tani	288	
PART 5 GLOBALIZATION AND TRANSNATIONALITY	297	
Introduction	299	
"The World City Hypothesis" John Friedmann	301	
"Whose City Is It? Globalization and the Formation of New Claims" Saskia Sassen	308	
"Globalising Singapore: Debating Transnational Flows in the City" Brenda S. A. Yeoh and T. C. Chang		
"City Life: West African Communities in New York" Paul Stoller and Jasmin Tahmaseb McConatha	323	
"Social Remittances: Migration Driven Local-level Forms of Cultural Diffusion" Peggy Levitt	334	
PART 6 CULTURE AND THE CITY	343	
Introduction	347	
"Whose Culture? Whose City?" Sharon Zukin	349	
"Cities and the Creative Class" Richard Florida	358	

"Cultures of Circulation and the Urban Imaginary: Edward LiPuma and Thomas Koelble	Miami as Example and Exemplar" 370
"Staying Vietnamese: Community and Place in Ora Karin Aguilar-San Juan	ange County and Boston" 379
PART 7 REGULATION AND RIGHTS IN URBAN SPA	ACE 389
Introduction	391
"Spatial Governmentality and the New Urban Social Gender Violence through Law" S. E. Merry	al Order: Controlling 393
"The Erosion of Public Space and the Public Realr Setha Low	n" 401
"Fortified Enclaves: The New Urban Segregation" Teresa P. R. Caldeira	405
"Casinos, Prisons, Incinerators, and Other Fragmer Development" Christopher Mele	nts of Neoliberal Urban 414
"Spaces of Insurgent Citizenship" James Holston	423
"The Right to the City" David Harvey	429
Illustration Credits Copyright Information	433 435
Index	439