Contents

List of plates ix
Acknowledgments xi

General Introduction 1

PART 1 URBANIZATION AND COMMUNITY 9

Introduction 13

“Community and Society” 16
Ferdinand Tönnies

“The Metropolis and Mental Life” 23
Georg Simmel

“Urbanism as a Way of Life” 32
Louis Wirth

“Theories of Urbanism” 42
Claude S. Fischer

“The Uses of City Neighborhoods” 50
Jane Jacobs

“Networks, Neighborhoods, and Communities: Approaches to the Study of the Community Question” 58
Barry Wellman and Barry Leighton

“Bowling Alone: America’s Declining Social Capital” 68
Robert Putnam

PART 2 UNDERSTANDING URBAN GROWTH IN THE CAPITALIST CITY 77

Introduction 79

“Human Ecology” 83
Robert Ezra Park
CONTENTS

"The Growth of the City: An Introduction to a Research Project"  91
Ernest W. Burgess

"The Urban Process under Capitalism: A Framework for Analysis"  100
David Harvey

"The City as a Growth Machine"  109
John Logan and Harvey Molotch

"Partnership and the Pursuit of the Private City"  118
Gregory Squires

"Los Angeles and the Chicago School: Invitation to a Debate"  127
Michael Dear

"Cities and the Geographies of ‘Actually Existing Neoliberalism’"  138
Neil Brenner and Nik Theodore

"Metropolitics for the Twenty-First Century"  148
Peter Dreier, John Mollenkopf, and Todd Swanstrom

"Urban Ecological Footprints: Why Cities Cannot Be Sustainable – And Why They Are a Key to Sustainability"  157
William Rees and Mathis Wackernagel

PART 3 RACIAL AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY  167

Introduction  171

"The Environment of the Negro"  174
W. E. B. Du Bois

"The Cost of Racial and Class Exclusion in the Inner City"  182
Loïc J. D. Wacquant and William Julius Wilson

"Segregation and the Making of the Underclass"  192
Douglas S. Massey and Nancy A. Denton

"The Immigrant Enclave: Theory and Empirical Examples"  202
Alejandro Portes and Robert D. Manning

"Spatial Disparities in the Expansion of the Chinese Ethnoburb of Los Angeles"  214
Jan Lin and Paul Robinson

"Men Without Property: The Tramp’s Classification and Use of Urban Space"  225
James S. Duncan

"Race, Class, and Hurricane Katrina: Social Differences in Human Responses to Disaster"  234
James R. Elliott and Jeremy Pais
PART 4 GENDER AND SEXUALITY

Introduction

“City Spatial Structure, Women’s Household Work, and National Urban Policy”
Ann R. Markusen

“‘Race,’ Space, and Power: The Survival Strategies of Working Poor Women”
Melissa R. Gilbert

“Gender and Space: Lesbians and Gay Men in the City”
Sy Adler and Johanna Brenner

“Freeing South Africa: The ‘Modernization’ of Male–Male Sexuality in Soweto”
Donald L. Donham

“Whose Place is this Space? Life in the Street Prostitution Area of Helsinki, Finland”
Sirpa Tani

PART 5 GLOBALIZATION AND TRANSNATIONALITY

Introduction

“The World City Hypothesis”
John Friedmann

“Whose City Is It? Globalization and the Formation of New Claims”
Saskia Sassen

“Globalising Singapore: Debating Transnational Flows in the City”
Brenda S. A. Yeoh and T. C. Chang

“City Life: West African Communities in New York”
Paul Stoller and Jasmin Tahmaseb McConatha

“Social Remittances: Migration Driven Local-level Forms of Cultural Diffusion”
Peggy Levitt

PART 6 CULTURE AND THE CITY

Introduction

“Whose Culture? Whose City?”
Sharon Zukin

“Cities and the Creative Class”
Richard Florida
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Cultures of Circulation and the Urban Imaginary: Miami as Example</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Exemplar&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward LiPuma and Thomas Koelble</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Staying Vietnamese: Community and Place in Orange County and</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karin Aguilar-San Juan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PART 7 REGULATION AND RIGHTS IN URBAN SPACE</strong></td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Spatial Governmentality and the New Urban Social Order: Controlling</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Violence through Law&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. E. Merry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;The Erosion of Public Space and the Public Realm&quot;</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Setha Low</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Fortified Enclaves: The New Urban Segregation&quot;</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teresa P. R. Caldeira</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Casinos, Prisons, Incinerators, and Other Fragments of Neoliberal</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Development&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Mele</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Spaces of Insurgent Citizenship&quot;</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Holston</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;The Right to the City&quot;</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Harvey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illustration Credits</td>
<td>433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright Information</td>
<td>435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>