## **Contents**

Preface	
LLOYD RODWIN AND BISHWAPRIYA SANYAL	xiii
Part I	
OVERVIEW	
1	
Images and Paths of Change in Economics, Political Science,	
Philosophy, Literature, and City Planning: 1950-2000	
LLOYD RODWIN	3
Part II	
IMAGES OF CITY-PLANNING PRACTICE	
Collage	
2	
Planning Shapes Urban Growth and Development	
Dennis Frenchman	27
2	
3 Chillenna 1 Carrieri Barto I. Diana	
Challenge and Creativity in Post-Modern Planning	•
JUDITH E. INNES	31
4	
Merging Place-Making and Process in Local Practice	
Terry S. Szold	36
5	
City Planning in Small and Medium-Size Cities	
PHILIP B. HERR	43
	.5
6	
Notes on Planning Practice and Education	
ALLAN R JACOBS	17

## x • THE PROFESSION OF CITY PLANNING

7	
Planning Practice in America's Largest Cities CON HOWE	54
8	
Town Planning: Limits to Reflection-in-Action  Donald A. Schön	62
9	
Planning Education for an Expanding Civic Sector ROBERT D. YARO	84
10	
Nonprofits: New Settings for City Planners CHRISTIE I. BAXTER	90
11	
Looking Back, Looking Forward  ISRAEL STOLLMAN	100
12	
Equity Planning: Problems and Roles PHILLIP L. CLAY	109
13	
The Planning Profession and Reform CHESTER HARTMAN	113
Part III	
IMAGES OF CITY-PLANNING PRACTICE	
Sectors	
14 How City-Planning Practices Affect Metropolitan-Area Housing Markets, and Vice Versa	
Anthony Downs	117
15	
Education for Transportation Planning in a New Century Martin Wachs	128
16	
Urban Transportation Planning	140

17 U.S. Urban Environmental Planning LEONARD ORTOLANO	144
18 Environmental Planning: The Changing Demands of Effective Practice LAWRENCE SUSSKIND	161
19 Economic Base Studies for Urban and Regional Planning Andrew M. Isserman	174
20 Changes in Theorizing and Planning Urban Economic Growth Bennett J. Harrison	194
21 Further Notes on Changes in Theorizing WILLIAM ALONSO	200
Part IV	
THE PUBLIC IMAGE AND THE LEADERSHIP ROLE OF THE PROFESSION	
<b>22</b> The Planner as Urban Designer: Reforming Planning Education in the New Millennium ALEX KRIEGER	207
23 Where Have All the Planners Gone? WITOLD RYBCZYNSKI	210
<b>24</b> Where Are the Planners?	
DENNIS FRENCHMAN  25  Urban Design for Urban Development	217
Lawrence J. Vale	220
26 The Public's Image of the Profession Nathan Glazer	224

## xii • THE PROFESSION OF CITY PLANNING

27	
Do Americans Like City Planning?	
SAM BASS WARNER, JR.	231
28	
City Planning Since Jane Jacobs	
Bernard J. Frieden	237
Part V	
WHAT ABOUT THE FUTURE?	
29	
Planning Practice and Planning Education	
Lawrence Susskind	245
30	
Why Planning Theory? Educating Citizens,	
Recognizing Differences, Mediating Deliberations	
JOHN FORESTER	253
31	
Planning As Craft and As Philosophy	
Ann Markusen	261
32	
Reflections and Research on the U.S. Experience	
Michael B. Teitz	275
33	
Implications for Planners of Race, Inequality, and a Persistent "Color Line"	
LAWRENCE D. BOBO	305
34	
Racism and Deliberative Democracy	
Ernesto J. Cortés, Jr.	308
35	
Planning's Three Challenges	
BISHWAPRIYA SANYAL	312
APPENDICES	
Chapter Endnotes	337
Bibliography	351
Contributors	379
Acknowledgments	385
Index	387