

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii	3.3 Morphodynamics and shoreface equilibrium	50
<i>Preface</i>	viii	3.4 Morphodynamic time scale and external controls	67
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	x	3.5 Summary	69
<i>List of Notations</i>	xi		
PART A. BEACH SYSTEMS: DEFINITION AND GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE			
1 Beaches	1	4 The surf zone	72
<i>Andrew D. Short</i>	3	<i>Troels Aagaard and Gerhard Masselink</i>	
1.1 Introduction	3	4.1 Introduction	72
1.2 Two-dimensional beaches	5	4.2 Wave transformation and wave set-up	72
1.3 Three-dimensional beaches	8	4.3 Infragravity wave motion in the surf zone	79
1.4 Beach components and boundary conditions	9	4.4 Surf zone currents	88
1.5 Beach classifications	13	4.5 Sediment transport	96
1.6 Beach Quantification	13	4.6 Bar morphology	113
1.7 Beach morphodynamics	13		
1.8 The study of beaches	14	5 The beachface	119
1.9 Rationale for beach studies in the 21st century	17	<i>Michael Hughes and Ian Turner</i>	
2 Global variation in beach systems	21	5.1 Introduction	119
<i>Andrew D. Short</i>	21	5.2 Swash kinematics	119
2.1 Global variation in beach systems	21	5.3 Beachface slope	128
2.2 Coastal boundaries	21	5.4 Berms	133
2.3 Global climates	22	5.5 Beach step	135
2.4 Global coastal sediments	25	5.6 Swash cusps	138
2.5 Beach sediments	26	5.7 Concluding remarks	144
2.6 Global wave climates	26		
2.7 Global and coastal tide regimes	34	6 The beach backshore and beyond	145
2.8 Summary	35	<i>Patrick A. Hesp</i>	
PART B. BEACH MORPHODYNAMICS			
3 The shoreface	37	6.1 Introduction	145
<i>Peter J. Cowell, David J. Hanslow and Justin F. Meleo</i>	39	6.2 Backshore beach morphology	145
3.1 Introduction: definition and significance	39	6.3 Backshore sand transport	146
3.2 Morphological scale	41	6.4 Backshore aerodynamics	149
		6.5 Beach – Backshore – dune sediment transport	151
		6.6 Impact of salt aerosols	151
		6.7 Overwash processes and deposits	152
		6.8 Swash-deposited backshore landforms	153
		6.9 Backshore dunes	155
		6.10 Erosional and transgressive dunes	160
		6.11 Summary	169

PART C. BEACH TYPES AND APPLICATIONS		
7 Wave-dominated beaches	173	
<i>Andrew D. Short</i>		
7.1 Introduction	173	
7.2 Historical perspective	173	
7.3 Wave-dominated beach types	177	
7.4 Sequential beach changes	195	
7.5 Multi-bar micro-tidal beaches	198	
7.6 Beach 'state' curves: beaches in time and space	199	
8 The effect of tides on beach morphodynamics	204	
<i>Gerhard Masselink and Ian L. Turner</i>		
8.1 Introduction	204	
8.2 Tide-induced migration of hydrodynamic processes	205	
8.3 Tide-induced fluctuations of the beach groundwater table	209	
8.4 Morphological response to tides	213	
8.5 The parameterisation of tidal effects	217	
8.6 A morphodynamic classification of tidal beaches	221	
8.7 Summary	229	
9 Embayed and structurally controlled beaches	230	
<i>Andrew D. Short and Gerhard Masselink</i>		
9.1 Introduction	230	
9.2 Beach planform	230	
9.3 Beach morphodynamics	233	
9.4 Beach rotation	240	
9.5 Headland sand bypassing	240	
9.6 Structural impacts	240	
9.7 Summary	249	
PART D. BEACH SYSTEMS AND IMPACTS	251	
10 Beach Modification: natural impacts on beach morphodynamics	253	
<i>Andrew D. Short</i>		
10.1 Introduction	253	
10.2 Determining beach type, circulation and bar number	253	
<i>Patrick A. Hesp and Andrew D. Short</i>		
10.3 Modification by cold climates	255	
10.4 Modification by tropical climates	258	
10.5 Modification of beach parameters	264	
10.6 Summary	269	
11 Beach ecology	271	
<i>Andrew D. Short and Patrick A. Hesp</i>		
11.1 Introduction	271	
11.2 Beach habitats	271	
11.3 Beach organisms	271	
11.4 The beach energy system	273	
11.5 Beach ecology and beach systems	274	
11.6 Physical implication	276	
11.7 Summary	278	
12 Beach and dune stratification	279	
<i>Andrew D. Short and Patrick A. Hesp</i>		
12.1 Introduction	279	
12.2 Boundary layer processes	279	
12.3 Beach type and stratification	281	
12.4 Dune stratification	288	
12.5 Summary	291	
13 Beach hazards and safety	293	
<i>Andrew D. Short</i>		
13.1 Introduction	293	
13.2 Beach hazards	293	
13.3 Wave-dominated beach hazards	295	
13.4 Tide-modified beach hazards	298	
13.5 Beach hazard rating	299	
13.6 Applications to beach management	301	
13.7 Summary	303	
PART E. LARGE SCALE BEACH BEHAVIOUR	305	
14 Barrier morphodynamics	307	
<i>Patrick A. Hesp and Andrew D. Short</i>		
14.1 Introduction	307	
14.2 The origin of barriers	307	
14.3 Factors contributing to barrier type and evolution	308	
14.4 Barrier morphodynamics and types	317	
14.5 Controls on barrier evolution	331	
14.6 Conclusion	333	
References	334	
Author Index	369	
Location index	374	
Subject Index	376	