

Contents

Prologue	vii
Preface	xi
Acknowledgements	xv
1 Introduction	1
Industrialization and Urbanization, Modernization and Development	1
On Urban Cultural History and Latin America's Overviews	4
Approach and Structure of the Book	8
2 Nineteenth-Century Antecedents	14
Postcolonial Changes	14
Civilization and Barbarism	17
European Godfathers	21
Conservatives and Liberals, Oligarchies and Bourgeoisies	24
From Postcolonial to Bourgeois Cities	34
3 From <i>Arielismo</i> to World War I	39
Overshadowed by the Colossus	39
<i>Arielismo</i> , Modernism and Belle Époque	42
From Dictatorial <i>Pax</i> to Democracy	47
The Centenary's Urban Agenda	53
4 Good Neighbourhood, <i>Masificación</i> and Urbanism	63
From Caliban to Prospero	63
Towards Welfare States, Corporatism and Citizenship	66
Mass Metropolises	70
Between Vanguard and Social Sciences	74
Urban Reforms and the Emergence of <i>Urbanismo</i>	78

5 Developmentalism, Modernism and Planning	87
Industrialization, Urbanization and Development	87
Fifty Years in Five	90
Asynchronies in Urbanization and Modernization	96
From Academicism to Functional Modernism	99
Between <i>Urbanismo</i> and Planning, City and Region	106
6 Between Cold War and Third World	110
Revolution and Alliance in the Backyard	110
AFP, Coup and Communism	113
Guerrillas, Anti-Imperialism and Revolution	118
The Failure of Industrialization and the Distortions of Urbanization	123
From <i>Vecindades</i> to Shantytowns	127
Central Planning and Regional Development	132
7 Dismantling a Model	138
From the Oil Crisis to the Lost Decade	138
Between New Right and Neoliberalism	144
National Packages and Prescriptions	147
The Completion of Urbanization: From Demography to Globalization	155
8 New Century and Old Demons	163
Post-Liberalism and Neo-Populism	163
Incomplete Reforms	166
Poverty Alleviation and Fragmented Metropolises	172
Trends of the 2000s	179
Appendices	189
Initials and Acronyms	189
Dramatis Personae	191
Table 1: Urban and rural population of Latin American countries, 1955–2010 in thousands	204
Table 2: Urbanization, growth and level of transition, 1950–2010	207
Table 3: Human Development Index (HDI), 1980–2011	208
References	209
Index	234